

DESCRIPTION

The PT7314E is an audio processor designed for versatile application, including 4 stereo input selectors with adjustable gain, master volume control with low frequency loudness compensation, speaker output attenuator and tone control. It is a good solution for the home audio signal processing.

Due to the high reliability requirement from the audio business, the PT7314E improves both audio performance and input surge current capability that make PT7313E the best solution for the cost-effective audio systems.

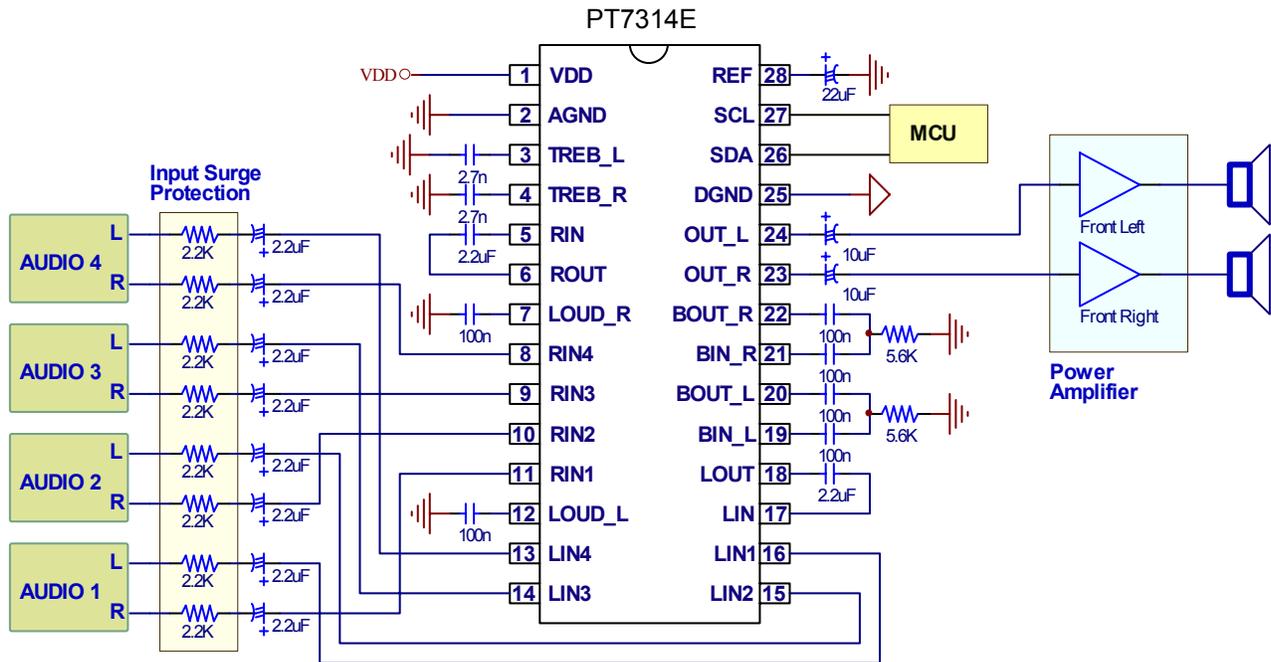
FEATURES

- 4 stereo inputs with gain selection, range from 0dB to +11.25dB in 3.75dB/step
- Master volume from 0 dB to -78.75dB in 1.25dB/step
- Speaker attenuator for balance, range from 0dB to -38.75dB in 1.25dB/step
- Each channel output can be muted individually.
- Low frequency loudness compensation
- Bass and Treble control, range from -14dB to +14dB in 2dB/step
- Wide operation range (VDD = 4V to 10V)
- Low harmonic distortion, low noise

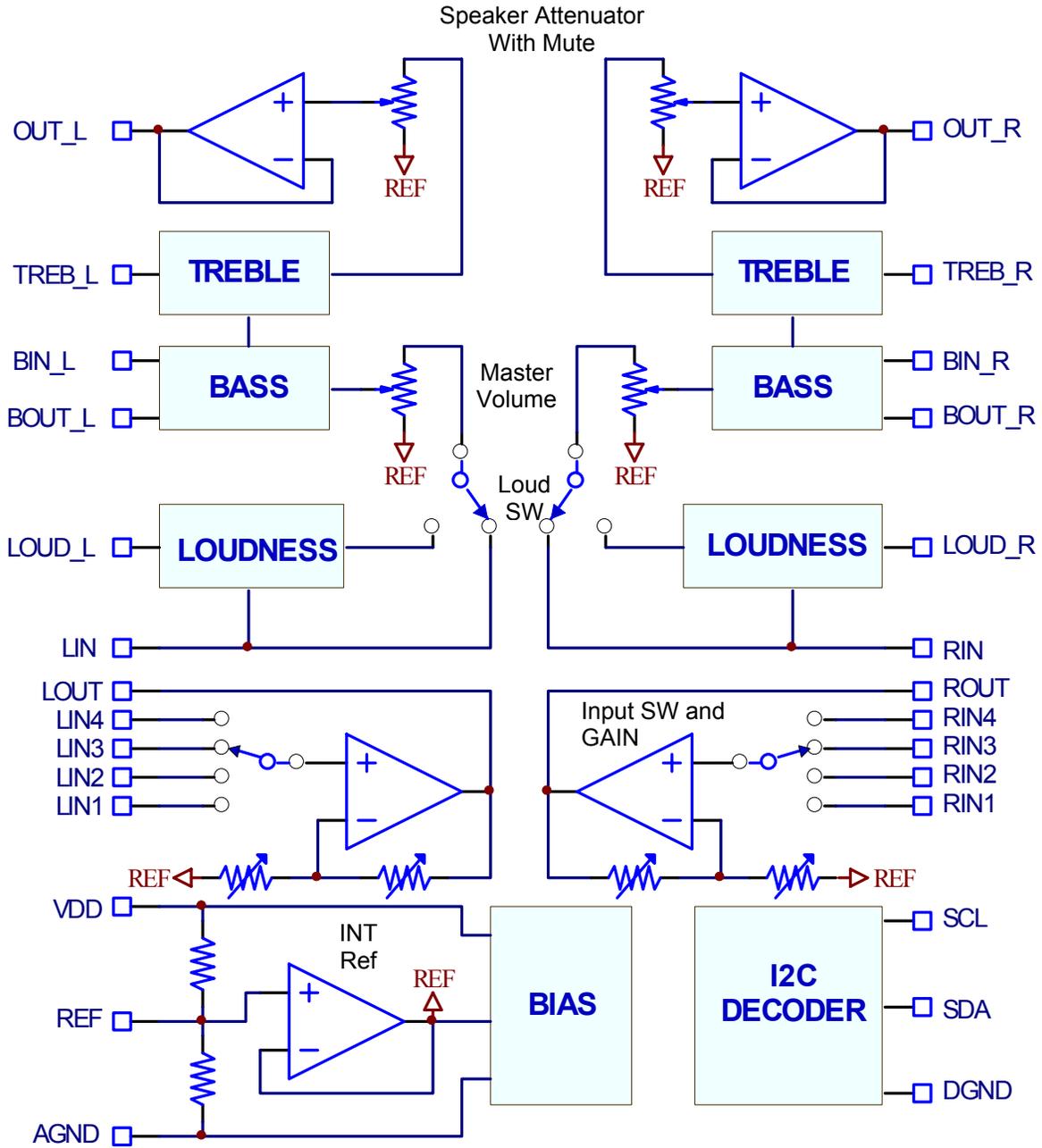
APPLICATIONS

- Flat Panel TV
- Home Audio System
- Powered Speaker System

APPLICATION CIRCUIT



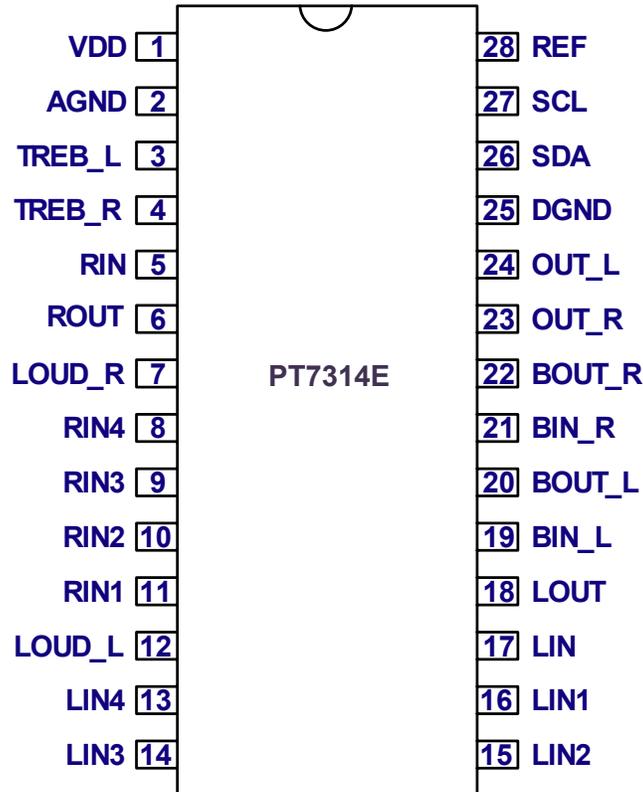
BLOCK DIAGRAM



ORDER INFORMATION

| Valid Part Number | Package Type | Top Code |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------|
| PT7314E-S | 28 Pins, SOP, 300mil | PT7314E |

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin Name | I/O | Description | Pin No. |
|----------|-----|---|---------|
| VDD | - | Supply input voltage | 1 |
| AGND | - | Analog ground | 2 |
| TREB_L | I | Left channel input for treble controller | 3 |
| TREB_R | I | Right channel input for treble controller | 4 |
| RIN | I | Right channel volume controller input | 5 |
| ROUT | O | Right channel Input selector output | 6 |
| LOUD_R | I | Right channel loudness input | 7 |
| RIN4 | I | Right channel input 4 | 8 |
| RIN3 | I | Right channel input 3 | 9 |
| RIN2 | I | Right channel input 2 | 10 |
| RIN1 | I | Right channel input 1 | 11 |
| LOUD_L | I | Left channel loudness input | 12 |
| LIN4 | I | Left channel input 4 | 13 |
| LIN3 | I | Left channel input 3 | 14 |
| LIN2 | I | Left channel input 2 | 15 |
| LIN1 | I | Left channel input 1 | 16 |
| LIN | I | Left channel volume controller input | 17 |
| LOUT | O | Left channel Input selector output | 18 |
| BIN_L | I | Left channel input for bass controller | 19 |
| BOUT_L | O | Left channel output for bass controller | 20 |
| BIN_R | I | Right channel input for bass controller | 21 |
| BOUT_R | O | Right channel output for bass controller | 22 |
| OUT_R | O | Right channel output | 23 |
| OUT_L | O | Left channel output | 24 |
| DGND | - | Digital ground | 25 |
| SDA | I | I ² C data input | 26 |
| SCL | I | I ² C clock input | 27 |
| REF | - | Analog reference voltage (1/2VDD) | 28 |

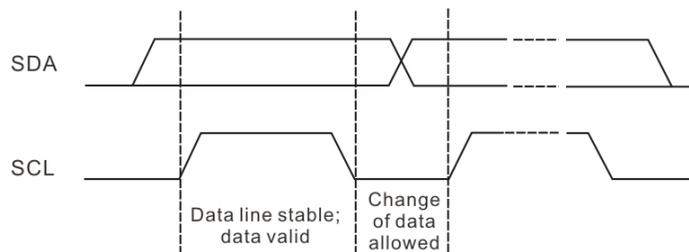
CONTROL BUS SPECIFICATION

BUS INTERFACE

All functions of the PT7314E are controlled by the I²C interface, the interface is consisting by SDA and SCL pins. Detail protocol of the I²C bus will discuss on the next section. It should be noted that the bus level pull-up resistors connected to the PT7314E positive supply voltage may required in some application especially the MCU output high level is no enough.

DATA VALIDITY

A data on the SDA Line is considered valid and stable only when the SCL Signal is in HIGH State. The HIGH and LOW State of the SDA Line can only change when the SCL signal is LOW. Please refer to the figure below.



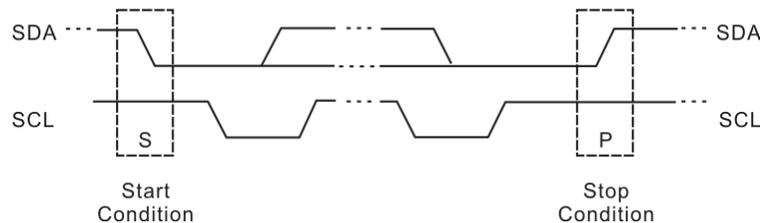
START AND STOP CONDITIONS

A Start Condition is activated when

- 1) The SCL is set to HIGH and
- 2) SDA shifts from HIGH to LOW State.

The Stop Condition is activated when

- 1) SCL is set to HIGH and
- 2) SDA shifts from LOW to HIGH State. Please refer to the timing diagram below.

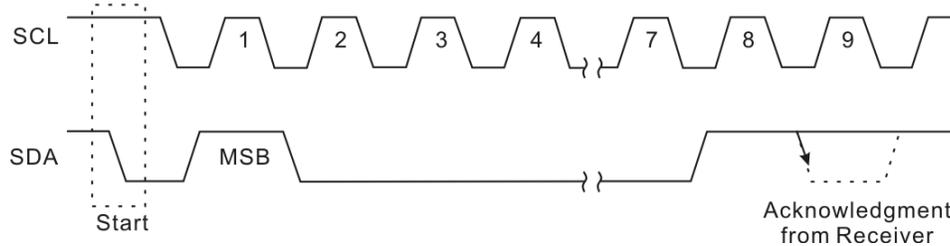


BYTE FORMAT

Every byte transmitted to the SDA Line consists of 8 bits. Each byte must be followed by an Acknowledge Bit. The MSB is first transmitted.

ACKNOWLEDGE

During the Acknowledge clock pulse (ACK), the SDA output port of the master device (μP) would be sets on Hi-Z state, if peripheral device (ex : audio processor) recognize the I²C command the SDA line will be pull-down by slave device during the SCL clock pulse held in HIGH state period. Please refer to the diagram below. The slave device that has been addressed to generate an Acknowledge after receiving each byte, otherwise, the SDA Line will remain at the High level in period of the ninth (9th) clock pulse. In this case, the host controller will generate a STOP sign in order to abort the transfer mission.



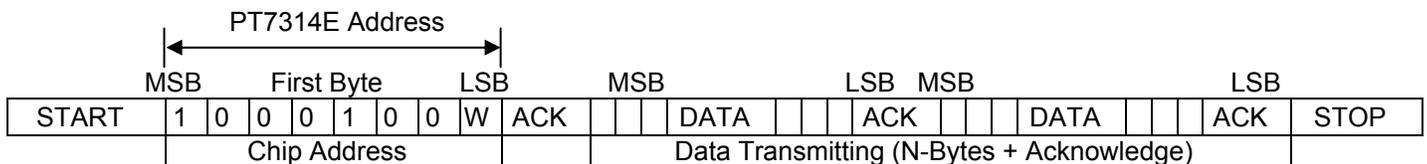
TRANSMISSION WITHOUT ACKNOWLEDGE

If the application does not need to verify the Acknowledge signal that generated by the slave device is right or not, host controller can just bypass the acknowledge check and transmit next data byte to the slave device. If this approach is used, there are greater chances of faulty operation as well as decrease in noise immunity.

INTERFACE PROTOCOL

The interface protocol sequence was defined in below section:

- A Start sign.
- A Chip Address of the desire slave device. The W Bit must be "0" (written). The PT7314E will always response an Acknowledge on the end of each byte.
- A Data Sequence (N-Bytes + Acknowledge)
- A Stop Condition



ACK=Acknowledge

PT7314E CHIP ADDRESS

The PT7314E chip address is 88H AND binary table is shown on below.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| MSB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | LSB |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

DATA BYTES

| MSB | | | | | | | LSB | Function |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------------------|
| 0 | 0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | Master Volume |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | Speaker ATT L |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | Speaker ATT R |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | G1 | G0 | LD | S1 | S0 | Input Switch and Gain |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C3 | C2 | C1 | C0 | Bass Control |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | C3 | C2 | C1 | C0 | Treble Control |

DATA RATE

The PT7314E support Standard-Mode (100kbit/s) I²C data rate In all operation condition, in specified condition it also support Fast-Mode (400kbit/s) I²C data rate, please refer to the follow table:

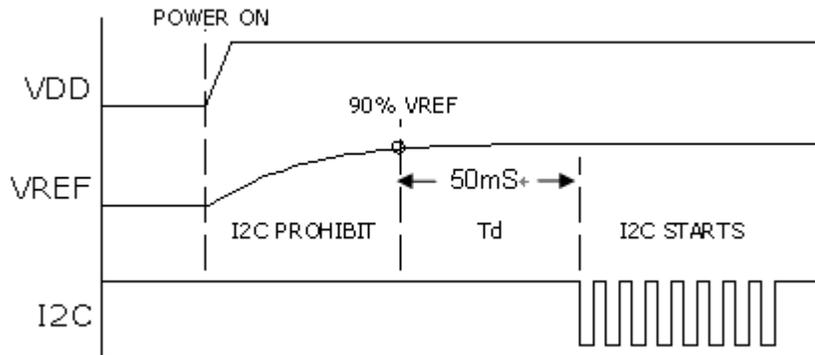
| MCU Level | PT7314E VDD Voltage | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| | 4V | 5V | 6V | 7V | 8V | 9V | 10V |
| 2.5V | F | F | x | x | x | x | x |
| 3.3V | F | F | F | F | S | S | x |
| 5V | x | F | F | F | F | F | F |

Notes:

1. x = Not allow in this combination; S = Standard Mode Supported; F = Fast Mode Supported.
2. Data rate specification is design guarantee only, not fully tested in every combination.

I²C BUS INITIAL TIME

The PT7314E is controlled by the I²C bus command; each time the supply voltage applied to chip it needs an initial time to reset all of the internal decoder register, in this period access the I²C bus is prohibited. The initial time is determinate by capacitance it attached on REF pin (CREF) and Td. For proper operation USER must check the I²C starts timing is fit this requirement and recommended Td timing shown on next page is 50mS.



FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

MASTER VOLUME

The table below gives a detailed description of the Master Volume Data Bytes. For example, a volume of -37.5dB is given by 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0.

| MSB | | | | | | | LSB | Function |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-------------|
| 0 | 0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | 1.25dB/step |
| | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.25 |
| | | | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | -2.5 |
| | | | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | -3.75 |
| | | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | -5 |
| | | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | -6.25 |
| | | | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | -7.5 |
| | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | -8.75 |
| 0 | 0 | B2 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | 10dB/step |
| | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 |
| | | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | -10 |
| | | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | -20 |
| | | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | -30 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | -40 |
| | | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | -50 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | | -60 |
| | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | -70 |

SPEAKER ATTENUATORS

The speaker attenuator in most audio system is as channel balance function, the table below gives a detailed description of the speaker attenuators data bytes. Total control range of the speaker attenuator is from 0dB to -37.5dB.

Example 1, an attenuation gain of -6.25dB on the Speaker Right channel is combined 0dB and -6.25dB, therefore it should given by : 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1.

Example 2, an attenuation gain of -32.5dB on the Speaker Left channel is combined -30dB and -2.5dB, therefore it should given by : 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0.

| MSB | | | | | | | LSB | Function |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|----|-----|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | 0 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | Speaker L |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | B1 | B0 | A2 | A1 | A0 | Speaker R |
| | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1.25 |
| | | | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | -2.5 |
| | | | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | -3.75 |
| | | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | -5 |
| | | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | -6.25 |
| | | | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | -7.5 |
| | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | -8.75 |
| | | | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 |
| | | | 0 | 1 | | | | -10 |
| | | | 1 | 0 | | | | -20 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | -30 |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Mute |

INPUT SELECTOR

The PT7314E provides 4 stereo input selector and following table shows the definition of the correspond register. The LD register is determinate the loudness function is ON or OFF, and G0 and G1 determinate the input gain of the selector output, this function is use to matching level of different sources to avoid overall volume difference.

| MSB | | | | | | LSB | | Function |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|-----|----|--------------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | G1 | G0 | LD | S1 | S0 | |
| | | | | | | 0 | 0 | Audio switch |
| | | | | | | 0 | 0 | Stereo 1 |
| | | | | | | 0 | 1 | Stereo 2 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 0 | Stereo 3 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 1 | Stereo 4 |
| | | | | | 0 | | | Loudness ON |
| | | | | | 1 | | | Loudness OFF |
| | | 0 | 0 | | | | | +11.25 dB |
| | | 0 | 1 | | | | | +7.5 dB |
| | | 1 | 0 | | | | | +3.75dB |
| | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 0 dB |

BASS AND TREBLE DATA BYTES

The following table shows a detailed description of the Bass and Treble Data Byte. For example a Treble at -12dB is given by: 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 (0x71).

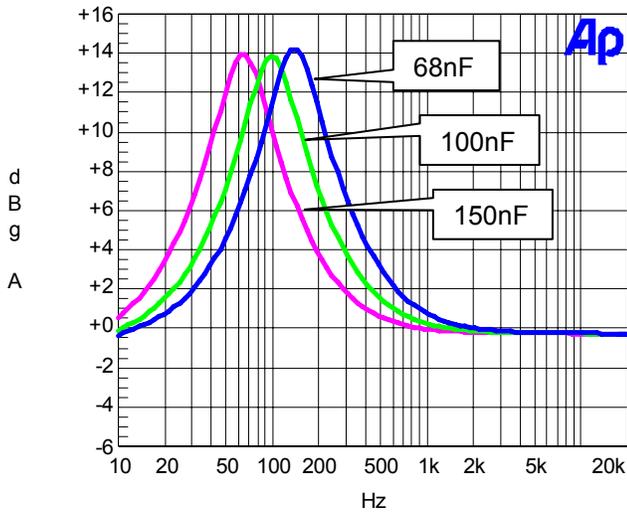
| MSB | | | | | | LSB | | Function |
|-----|---|---|---|----|----|-----|----|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C3 | C2 | C1 | C0 | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C3 | C2 | C1 | C0 | Bass |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | C3 | C2 | C1 | C0 | Treble |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -14 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -12 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | -10 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | -8 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -6 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | -4 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -2 dB |
| | | | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | +2 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | +4 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | +6 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | +8 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | +10 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | +12 dB |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | +14 dB |

TUNING TONE CURVE CHARACTERISTICS

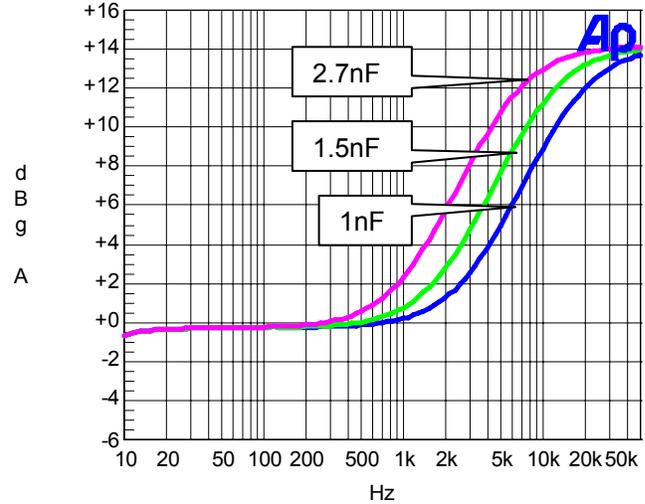
The tone control response character is possible tuned to match user's wishes, please refer to following chart to realize the characteristics between the different component values.

For the reasons to achieve low distortion and precision response gain, using high quality low tolerance X7R SMD capacitor on tone circuit is recommended.

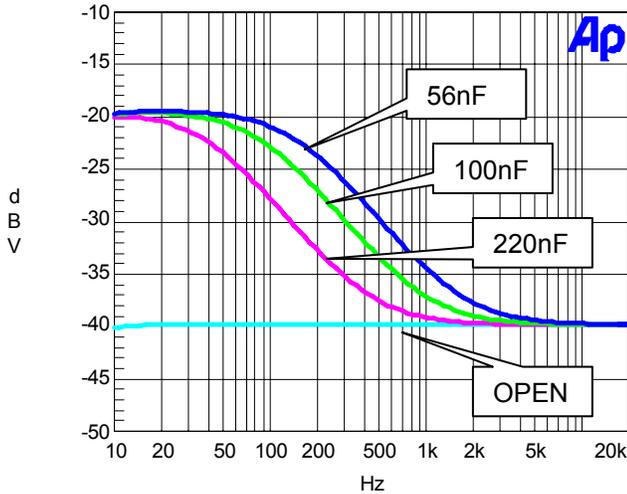
The loudness boost gain is adaptive with the master volume attenuation setting, more attenuation means more low frequency boost, in the maximum volume the loudness boost will return to flat response.



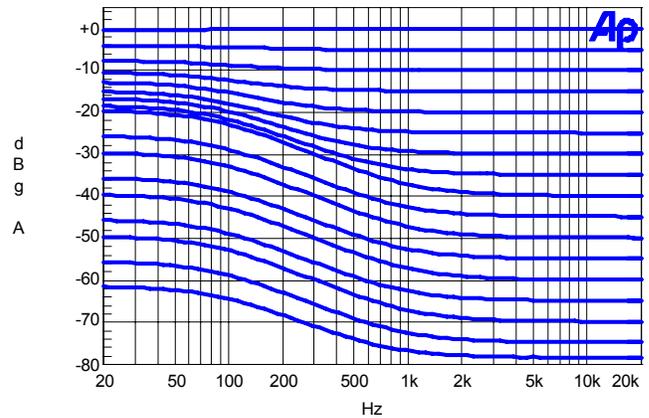
PT7314E Bass Response VS CAP



PT7314E Treble Response VS CAP



PT7314E Loudness Response VS CAP
(Volume=-40dB)



PT7314E Loudness Response VS Master Volume

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Parameter | | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------|------|---------|------|
| Operating supply voltage | | VDD | - | 10 | V |
| Input latch up current | | Iin | -100 | +100 | mA |
| ESD Grade | Human body model | HBM | -2 | +2 | KV |
| | Machine model | MM | -0.2 | +0.2 | KV |
| Input voltage | | Vin | -0.3 | VDD+0.3 | V |
| Operating temperature | | Topr | -40 | +85 | °C |
| Storage temperature | | Tstg | -65 | +150 | °C |

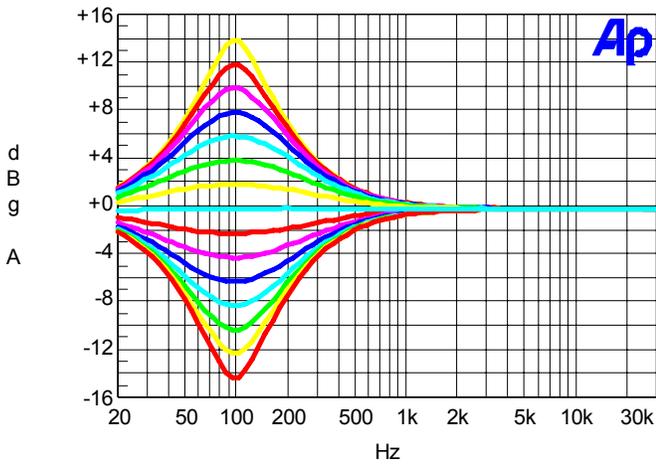
QUICK REFERENCE DATA

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--|--------|--------|------|-------|------|
| Supply voltage | VDD | 4 | 9 | 10 | V |
| Max. input signal handling | VCL | 2.3 | 2.6 | - | Vrms |
| Total harmonic distortion (1Vrms,1KHz) | THD | - | 0.03 | 0.07 | % |
| Signal To noise ratio | S/N | - | 100 | - | dBV |
| Channel separation (f=1KHz) | Sc | - | 100 | - | dB |
| Volume control 1.25dB step | - | -78.75 | - | 0 | dB |
| Bass & treble control 2dB step | - | -14 | - | +14 | dB |
| Balance control 1.25dB step | - | -37.5 | - | 0 | dB |
| Input gain 3.75dB step | - | 0 | - | 11.25 | dB |
| Mute attenuation | - | - | 100 | - | dB |

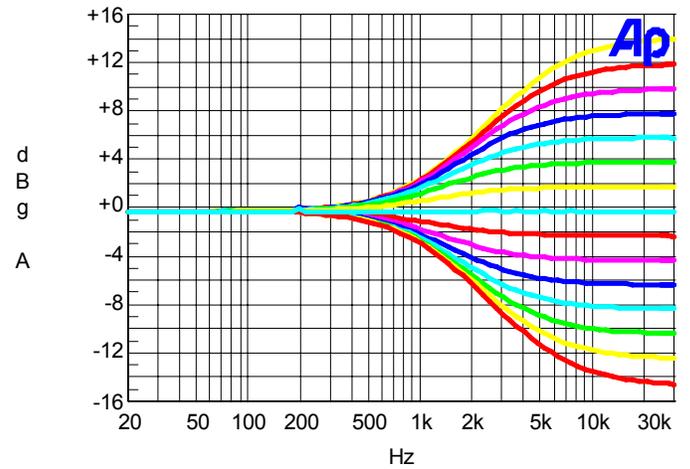
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Unless otherwise specified: Ta=25°C, VDD=9V, RL=10KΩ, Rg=20Ω, all controls flat, F=1KHz, and all of peripheral components according to standard application circuit.

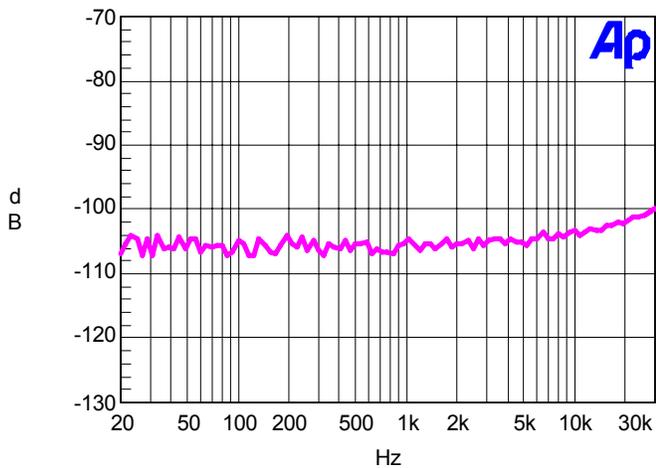
| Parameter | Symbol | Test Condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|------|--------|------|------|
| Power Supply | | | | | | |
| Supply voltage | VDD | - | 5 | 9 | 10 | V |
| Supply current | Is | VDD=9V | - | 30 | 40 | mA |
| | | VDD=5V | - | 25 | 32 | |
| Input Selectors | | | | | | |
| Input resistance | R _{IN} | Input 1,2,3,4 | 35 | 50 | 70 | KΩ |
| Max. input level | V _{imax} | All Gain=0dB; THD=1% | 2.3 | 2.6 | - | Vrms |
| Input separation | IS _{IN} | F=20~20KHz | 90 | 100 | - | dB |
| Min. input gain | G _{INmin} | - | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB |
| Max. input gain | G _{INmax} | - | 10.5 | 11.25 | 12 | dB |
| Step resolution | G _{Inst} | - | - | 3.75 | - | dB |
| Gain set error | E _A | - | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB |
| Minimum load | RL | Vo=2Vrms, LO _{UT} ,RO _{UT} | 5 | - | - | KΩ |
| DC offset | V _{DCO} | 0dB to +11.25dB | - | 3 | 10 | mV |
| Volume Control | | | | | | |
| Input resistance | R _{IN} | VOL=0dB | 13 | 20 | 27 | KΩ |
| Min. attenuation | A _{VMIN} | - | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB |
| Max. attenuation | A _{VMAX} | - | -75 | -78.75 | -82 | dB |
| Step resolution | A _{STEP} | - | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.3 | dB |
| Attenuation set error | E _A | VOL=0 ~ -70dB | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB |
| Speaker Attenuators | | | | | | |
| Max. Gain | A _{VMIN} | - | -1 | 0 | +1 | dB |
| Max. Attenuation | A _{VMAX} | - | -36 | -37.5 | -39 | dB |
| Step resolution | S _{STEP} | - | 1.15 | 1.25 | 1.35 | dB |
| Attenuation set error | E _A | - | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB |
| Output mute attenuation | A _{MUTE} | - | - | 100 | - | dB |
| DC offset | V _{DCO} | 0dB to MUTE | - | 5 | 10 | mV |
| Bass Control | | | | | | |
| Control range | G _b | Max. Boost/Cut | ±12 | ±14 | ±16 | dB |
| Step resolution | B _{STEP} | - | 1.7 | 2 | 2.3 | dB |
| Feedback resistance | R _B | - | 34 | 44 | 58 | KΩ |
| Treble Control | | | | | | |
| Control range | G _t | Max. Boost/Cut | ±12 | ±14 | ±16 | dB |
| Step resolution | T _{STEP} | - | 1.7 | 2 | 2.3 | dB |
| Loudness Control | | | | | | |
| Boost gain | G _{LD} | Volume=-40dB, F=20Hz | 18 | 20 | 22 | dB |
| Audio Outputs | | | | | | |
| Max. output level | V _{OMAX} | THD=1% | 2.3 | 2.6 | - | Vrms |
| DC voltage level | V _{OUT} | - | 0.49 | 0.5 | 0.51 | VDD |
| Minimum load | RL | - | 5 | - | - | KΩ |
| General | | | | | | |
| Signal to noise ratio | SNR | All Gain=0dB,A-weighted | - | 100 | - | dBV |
| | | All Gains=0dB, Muted | - | 100 | - | |
| Distortion | THD | All Gain=0, Vin=1Vrms | - | 0.03 | 0.07 | % |
| | | All Gain=0, Vin=100Vrms | - | 0.01 | 0.03 | |
| Channel separation | C _s | L to R or R to L channel | 90 | 100 | - | dB |
| I ² C crosstalk | C _t | I ² C to audio output | - | 90 | - | dB |
| Ripple rejection | PSRR | CREF=22μF, F=100Hz | - | 75 | - | dB |
| I²C Bus | | | | | | |
| Input low voltage | V _{IL} | VDD=9V | - | - | 1 | V |
| Input high voltage | V _{IH} | VDD=9V | 3 | - | - | V |
| Input current | I _{IN} | - | -5 | - | +5 | μA |
| SDA pull down voltage | V _{ack} | Rpull up=3K, ACK=active | - | 0.4 | - | V |



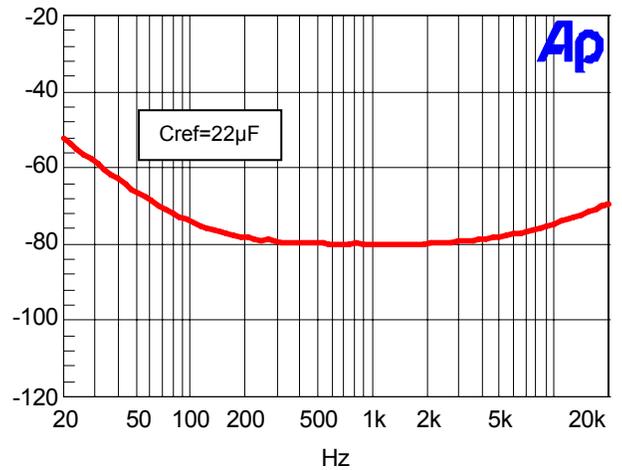
Bass Response



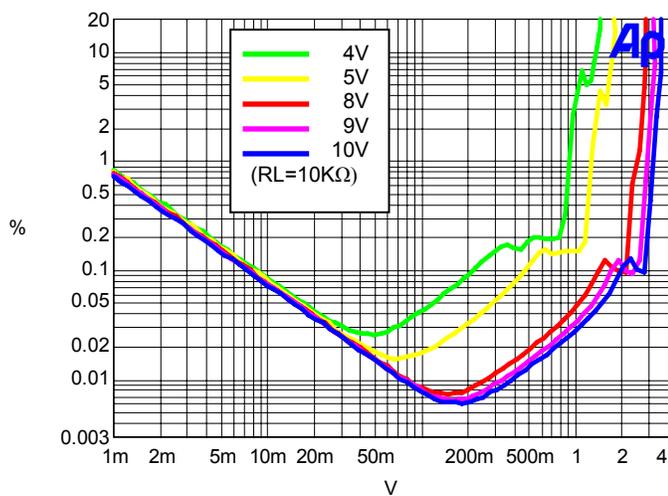
Treble Response



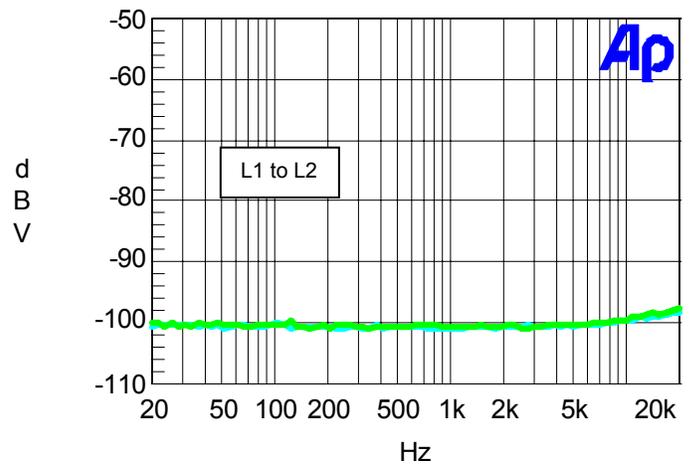
2 Channel Crosstalk



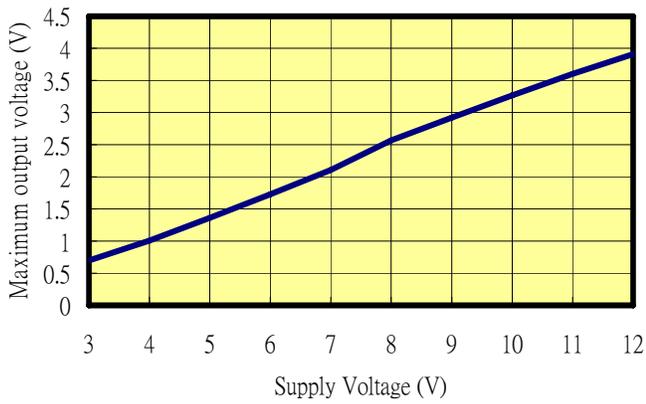
PSRR



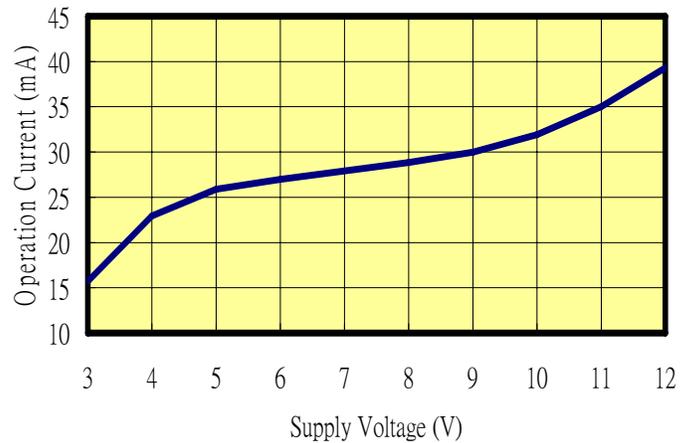
Output THD VS VDD Voltage



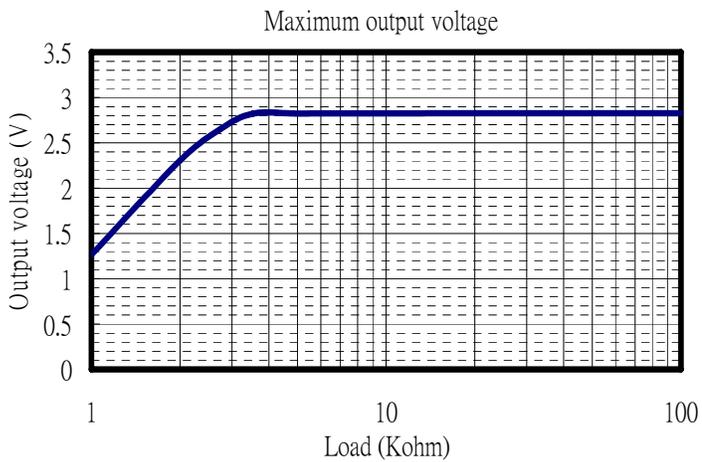
Input Selector Separation



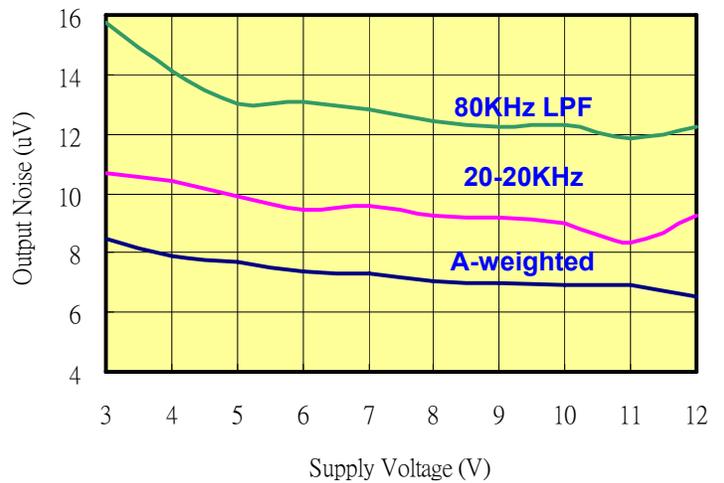
Maximum Output Level (RL=100KΩ)



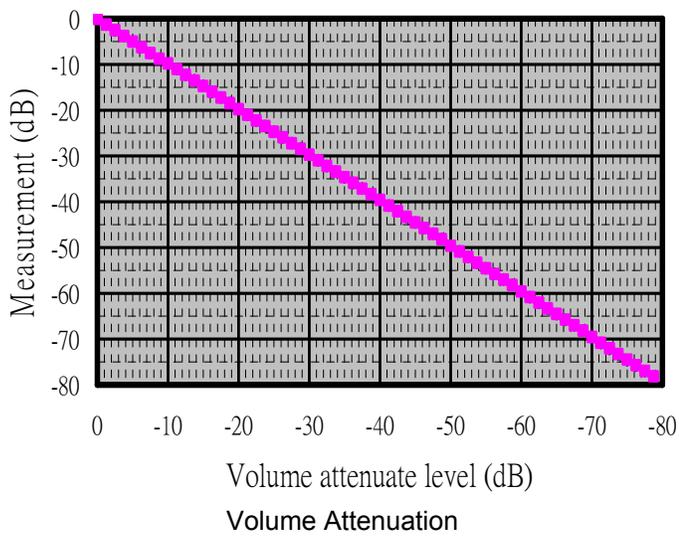
Supply Current VS VDD



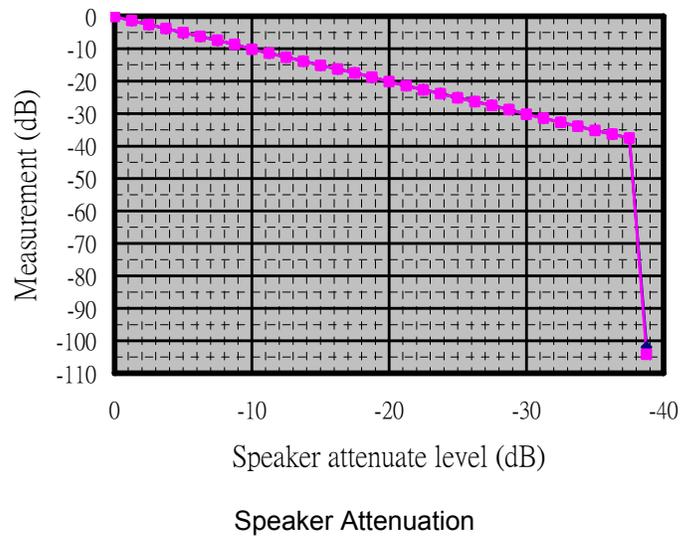
Maximum Output Level VS R_{LOAD}



Residual Noise



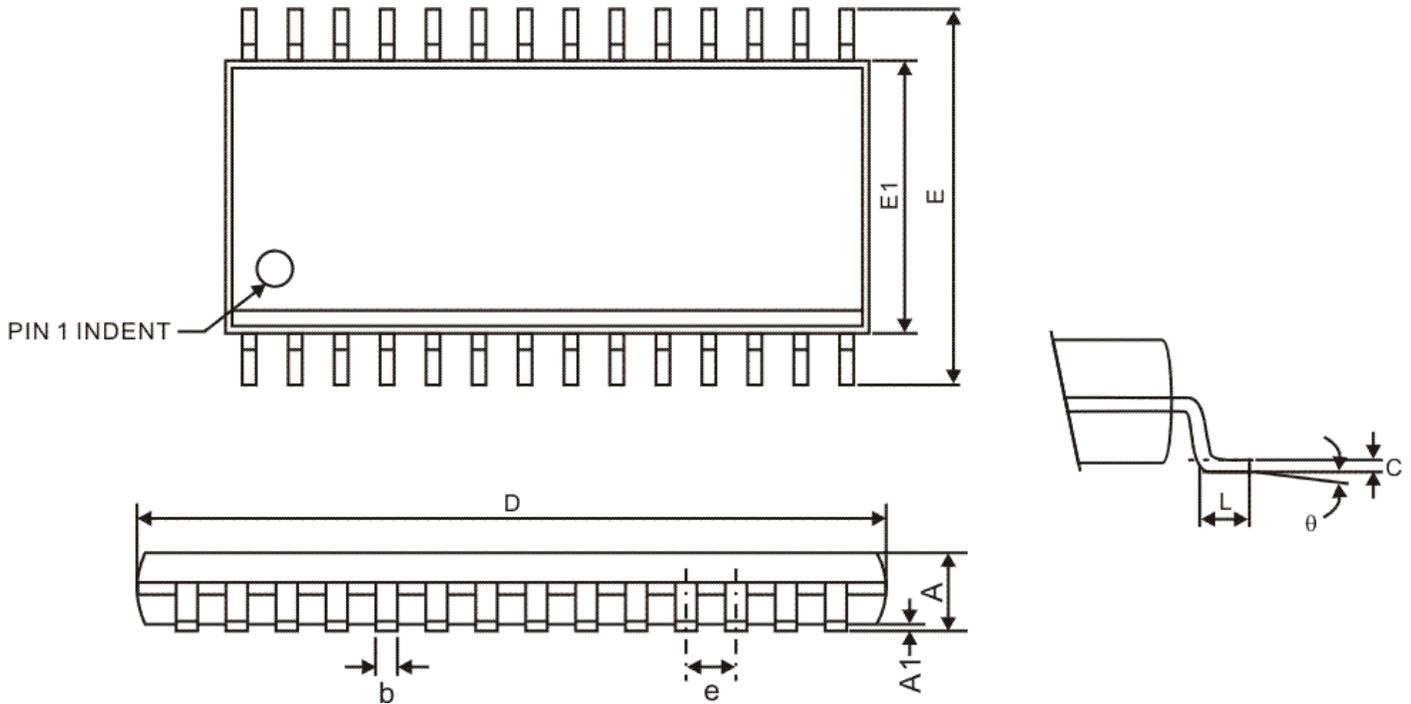
Volume Attenuation



Speaker Attenuation

PACKAGE INFORMATION

28-PIN, SOP, 300MIL



| Symbol | Min. | Nom. | Max. |
|--------|-----------|------|------|
| A | - | - | 2.65 |
| A1 | 0.10 | - | 0.30 |
| b | 0.31 | - | 0.51 |
| c | 0.20 | - | 0.33 |
| D | 17.90 BSC | | |
| E | 10.30 BSC | | |
| E1 | 7.50 BSC | | |
| e | 1.27 BSC | | |
| L | 0.38 | - | 1.27 |
| θ | 0° | - | 8° |

Notes:

1. Refer to JEDEC MS-013 AE
2. All dimensions are in millimeter.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Princeton Technology Corporation (PTC) reserves the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and to discontinue any product without notice at any time.

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